

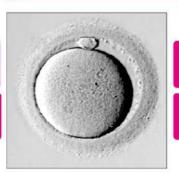
· During fertilization and formation of fertilized egg (zygote), sperm just provides the genetic material, but egg provides the genetic material, cell wall  $\&\, {\rm cytoplasm}$  .

# Egg quality is rate-limiting for the:

- 1) Fertilization process.
- 2) Embryogenesis.
- 3) Implant of embryo in endometrium.
- 4) Sustain pregnancy up to a live birth.

A good egg will give a good embryo A good embryo will Implant and sustain

### Features of normal egg:



### Major factors affect egg quality:

- Oxidative stress is the most common cause of poor egg quality.
- Oxidative stress resulted from:
  - 1) Lifestyle factors: Such as smoking, fast food, processed food, fried and barbequed foods and pollution.
- 2) Natural aging which is strongly tied to mitochondrial dysfunction.
- Oxidative stress negatively affects egg quality and can lead to egg dysfunction or apoptosis even the ovulated egg. (1)



 Fertility supplement for women composed of high-quality nutraceuticals intended to increase chances of pregnancy and decrease miscarriage rate.

One sachet of Concepter women contains:							
L-Carnitine	500 mg	Vitamin C	100	mg	Vitamin B 5	6	mg
Acetyl -L-Camitine	250 mg	Vitamin E	30	mg	Vitamin B 5	2	mg
L-Arginine	500 mg	Vitamin D	200	IU	Vitamin B 12	2.5	mcg
N-Acetyl-Cysteine	50 mg	Ferrous sulfate	27.2	mg	Copper	1	mg
Zinc sulfate	25 mg	Folic Acid	400	mcg	Manganese	3.5	mg
Selenium	27.5 mca	Betacarotene	3000	mcg	Magnesium sulfate	99	mg

#### Concepter Women mood of action:

- Concepter Women Increase chances of pregnancy and decrease miscarriage rate by Improving eggs and embryo quality & supporting implantation process by the following actions:
  - 1- Protecting eggs from oxidative stress.
  - 2- Providing energy needed for resumption of meiosis, fertilization and embryogenesis.
- 3- Improving blood supply to endometrium and follicles.

# **Concepter Women Indications:**

- · Concepter Women is recommended with following conditions:
- 1. Women have risk factors for infertility e.g. over 35 years of age, PCOS & endometriosis.
- 2. Women have a history of recurrent miscarriage or abortion.
- 3. Women have Unexplained Infertility.
- 4. Women preparing for an Assisted Reproductive Technologies (ART) such as (IVF, ICSI, IUI) to ensure the best possible quality of eggs and an optimum environment for implantation.

Impact of stress on occyte quality and reproductive outcome (1) Morphology of in-vitro matured socytes: impact on fertility potential and embryo quality (2)